

2022 年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试

英语(-)试题答案

**Section I Use of English**

1. 【答案】 A. coined
2. 【答案】 C. compared
3. 【答案】 D. Though
4. 【答案】 C. hinted at
5. 【答案】 D. differs
6. 【答案】 B. evidence
7. 【答案】 C. argued
8. 【答案】 B. forming
9. 【答案】 A. analogous
10. 【答案】 D. even
11. 【答案】 C. perspective
12. 【答案】 B. reducing
13. 【答案】 A. However
14. 【答案】 C. Superficial
15. 【答案】 B. level
16. 【答案】 D. added
17. 【答案】 A. chances
18. 【答案】 A. danger
19. 【答案】 D. recognizes
20. 【答案】 B. poor

**Section II Reading Comprehension**

**Part A**

Text 1

21. 【答案】 [A] maintaining their plastic items
22. 【答案】 [B] improperly shaped
23. 【答案】 [D] prevent them from further damage

24. 【答案】 [D] challenging  
25. 【答案】 [B] has profound historical significance

Text 2

26. 【答案】 C reassess the necessity of college education  
27. 【答案】 B the shrinking value of a degree  
28. 【答案】 C employers are taking a realistic attitude to degrees  
29. 【答案】 D further their studies in a specific field  
30. 【答案】 A lifelong learning will define them

Text 3

31. 【答案】 B received favorable responses  
32. 【答案】 A art can offer audiences easy access to science  
33. 【答案】 A their role may be underestimated  
34. 【答案】 B It exemplified valuable art-science alliances  
35. 【答案】 C should do more than communicating science

Text 4

36. 【答案】 D protect the rights of ordinary workers  
37. 【答案】 A hinder business development  
38. 【答案】 D Dismissing poorly performing managers  
39. 【答案】 B Employees suffer from salary cuts  
40. 【答案】 C is beneficial to business owners

**Part B**

41. (答案) Teri Byrd [F] Zoos should have been closed down as they prioritize money making over animals' well-being.  
42. 【答案】 Karen R. Sime [C] While animals in captivity deserve sympathy, zoo play significant role in starting young people down the path of related sciences.  
43. [答案] Gerg Newberry [A] Zoos, which spare no effort to take care of animals should not be subjected to unfair criticism.  
44. 【答案】 Dean Galles [D] Zoos have people trips to wilderness areas and thus contribute to wildlife conservation.  
45. 【答案】 John Fraser [G] Marris distorts our findings which actually prove that zoos serve as an indispensable link between man and nature.

Directions:

Read the following text carefully and then translate the underlined segments into Chinese. Your translation should be written clearly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (10 points)

46. It was also, and this is unknown even to many people well read about the period, a battle between those who made codes and those who broke them.

【参考译文】

这也是一场密码的制定者和破解者之间的战争，甚至许多对这一时期有深入了解的人都不知道这一点。

47. It listed many documents in code that had been captured from the French army of Spain, and whose secrets had been revealed by the work of George Scovell, an officer in British headquarters.

【参考译文】

它在代码中列出了许多文件，这些文件是从西班牙的法国军队手中夺取的，其秘密已被英国总部的一名军官乔治·斯科维尔 (George Scovell) 揭露。

48. he could not analyze carefully what this obscure officer may or may not have contributed to that great struggle between nations or indeed tell us anything much about the man himself.

【参考译文】

他无法仔细分析这位默默无闻的军官是否可能对那场国家间的伟大斗争做出什么贡献，也无法告诉我们关于他本人的任何情况。

49. There may have been many spies and intelligence officers during the Napoleonic Wars, but it is usually extremely difficult to find the material they actually provided or worked on.

【参考译文】

拿破仑战争期间可能有许多间谍和情报人员，但通常很难找到他们实际提供的或处理的材料。

50. Just as the code breaking has its wider relevance in the struggle for Spain, so his attempts to make his way up the promotion ladder speak volumes about British society.

【参考译文】

正如破译密码在争夺西班牙的斗争中具有更广泛的意义一样，他试图晋升的努力也在英国社会中有重大意义。

## 写作 (小作文)

Directions:

Write an email to a professor at a British university, inviting him/her to organize a team for the international innovation to be held at your university. You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead. Do not write the address. (10 points)

【参考范文】

Dear Professor Smith,

I am a senior student at Peking University, who focuses much eyesight on international innovation. Now I am writing this email for the purpose of inviting you to organize a team about it in our university.

To begin with, this activity will be held at 10: 00 a.m. on May 20, 2022, in the Auditorium in our campus. To continue, the team members will be best characterized by a host of undergraduates who are really fond of innovation. What is more, it is advisable for you to give the participants some comments and practical advice as well after their presentations. Once again, I do hope that you could accept our hearty invitation. We are looking forward to your reply at your earliest convenience.

Yours sincerely,  
Li Ming

写作 (大作文)

Directions:

Write an essay of 160—200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should 1) describe the drawing briefly, 2) explain its intended meaning, and 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on ANSWER SHEET. (20 points)

【参考范文】

Presented in the test paper is a simple yet thought-provoking drawing, in which there is a young girl on the left, staring at the lecture posters on the billboard and complaining that there is little use for them, since it is not related to their major, with disappointing expression wearing on her face. On the contrary, faced with some lectures, the girl on the right insists that it would benefit them as long as they attend it.

The contemporary society is best characterized by the fierce competition and various kinds of chances. While some of youngsters tend to focus much eyesight on their own comfort and enjoyment, thus ignoring the significance of accumulation of a wide range of knowledge in reality. Such behaviors have already constituted an obstacle that hinders the sound progress of the young generation. However, from my personal perspective, it is comprehensive knowledge and skills that can be likened to a bridge leading to attainment, which could bring us huge power, arouse our passion for innovation and help us enhance our competitive capacity.

Based on what we have discussed above, it is advisable for college students to acquire extensive knowledge and skills. Only by doing so, can we expect a promising prospect.