

2022年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试

英语（二）试题答案

Section I Use of English

- 1 【答案】 B
- 2 【答案】 B
- 3 【答案】 A
- 4 【答案】 D
- 5 【答案】 C
- 6 【答案】 A
- 7 【答案】 C
- 8 【答案】 C
- 9 【答案】 B
- 10 【答案】 B
- 11 【答案】 C
- 12 【答案】 D
- 13 【答案】 B
- 14 【答案】 A
- 15 【答案】 A
- 16 【答案】 D
- 17 【答案】 A
- 18 【答案】 D
- 19 【答案】 C
- 20 【答案】 D

Section II Reading Comprehension

Part A

Text1

- 21 【答案】 [D] on specially designed farms
- 22 【答案】 [C] creating a sustainable system
- 23 【答案】 [C] the potential of regenerative products
- 24 【答案】 [B] are likely to buy climate-friendly eggs
- 25 【答案】 [A] market prospects

Text 2

- 26 【答案】 D
- 27 【答案】 A
- 28 【答案】 C
- 29 【答案】 D
- 30 【答案】 A

Text 3

- 31. 【答案】 C undermine users' decision-making
- 32. 【答案】 D their strong presence
- 33. 【答案】 B talk with relevant teams
- 34. 【答案】 B protect consumers from being tricked
- 35. 【答案】 B businesses' self-discipline

Text 4

- 36. 【答案】 A hard to determine
- 37. 【答案】 B it is a behavior easy to measure
- 38. 【答案】 D are not necessarily ethically better
- 39. 【答案】 C uncertain
- 40. 【答案】 C is a result of multiple factors

Part B

- 41. 【答案】 C
- 42. 【答案】 E
- 43. 【答案】 A
- 44. 【答案】 F
- 45. 【答案】 B

Directions:

Translate the following text into Chinese. Write your translation neatly on the ANSWER SHEET. (15 points)
Although we try our best, sometimes our paintings rarely turn out as originally planned. Changes in the light, the limitations of your painting materials, and the lack of experience and technique mean that what you start out trying to achieve may not come to life the way that you expected.

Although this can be frustrating and disappointing, it turns out that this can actually be good for you.

Unexpected results have two benefits: you pretty quickly learn to deal with disappointment and realize that when one door closes and, another opens. You also quickly learn to adapt and come up with creative solutions to the problems the painting presents, and thinking outside the box will become your second nature.

In fact, creative problem-solving skills are incredibly useful in daily life, with which you're more likely to be able to find a solution when a problem arises.

【参考译文】

虽然我们尽了最大的努力，但有时我们的画很少能像原定的那样完成。光线的变化、绘画材料的局限、以及经验和技术的缺乏意味着我们一开始所致力于实现的目标可能不会以你预期的方式实现。

尽管这可能令人沮丧和失望，但事实证明这实际上对你有好处。意想不到的结果有两个好处：你会很快地学会应对失望的情绪，并意识到当一扇门关闭时，另一扇门就会为你打开。你还可以迅速学会适应并想出创造性的办法来解决这幅画所呈现的问题，跳出思维定势来思考问题将成为你的第二天性。

事实上，创造性解决问题的能力在日常生活中是非常有用的，有了它，当问题出现时，你更有可能找到解决方案。

写作 (小作文)

【参考范文】

Dear international students,
This is Li Ming. On behalf of our student union, I am writing this letter with my full heart for the purpose of formally introducing a campus food festival organized by us. I would appreciate it if you could join us. It is widely shared that food culture is a major part of any culture, and participating in such activity is a better way to gain an insight into our culture, and help you acquaint yourself with the life here. The details of the activities are as follows. It is going to be held from 2am to 7pm, this Friday, in our school auditorium. What's more, all the relevant information is specified on the attachment.
Thanks a lot for your attention to this letter. Your participation is more than welcome.

Yours,
Li Ming

写作 (大作文)

【参考范文】

Admittedly, this bar chart is intuitively compelling, and it explains how fast China has developed in its express industry. It presents that some remarkable changes have taken place with regard to the changes in express from 2018 to 2020. Based on the data provided, one can see that the overall delivery volume increased markedly, from 51 billion in 2018 to 83 billion in 2020. Simultaneously, there was a sharp increase with regard to the number of express volumes in rural areas, from barely over 10 billion to 30 billion in 2020. Instead of just casting a glance at the bar chart, what we are supposed to realize is to probe into the root causes behind such encouraging phenomenon. It is easy for us to deduce that there are several factors at play. At the very beginning, as we have witnessed, during the past decades, China has advanced greatly in all aspects, particularly in express industry and technology industry, which could serve as the root cause behind the phenomenon. What's more, the lifestyle of ordinary Chinese people is also responsible for it, in that a sharply increasing number of people are more willing to and accustomed to shopping online. Judging from what has been mentioned above, in short, China's development in past decades deserves applauses from all over the world.

Section III Translation (15 points)

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虽然这可能会令人沮丧和失望,但事实证明这实际上对你有好处。意料之外的结果有两个好处:你会很快地学会应对失望情绪,并意识到当一扇门关闭时,会有另一扇门为你打开。你也很快学会了适应并想出创造性的办法来解决这幅画所呈现的问题,跳出思维定势来思考问题将成为你的第一天性。

事实上,创造性解决问题的能力在日常生活中是非常有用的,有了它,当问题出现时,你更有可能找到解决问题的方案。

Section IV Writing (25 points)

Part A (10 points)

【参考范文】

Dear International Students,

To enrich your college life, we are to hold a food festival. I am writing this E-mail in hope that you participate in this activity.

This event will be held in front of the Dining Hall of our university from 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. on May 14th, 2022. At the food festival, you will taste some Chinese specialties, such as Beijing Roast Duck, Mapo Tofu, Kung Pao Chicken and so on. If you like, you can also cook some special dishes from your country for us at the festival.

I am looking forward to your active participation.

Yours sincerely,
Li Ming

Part B (15 points)

【参考范文】

The bar chart clearly describes the numbers of the delivered parcels in the whole country and the countryside from 2018 to 2020. As we can see from the chart, the total number of parcels increased sharply by 32 billion, and there was also a rapid rise in that of rural areas from 18 billion to 30 billion.

It's of no difficulty for us to come up with some possible factors to explain this trend concerning the development of the delivery system. For one thing, the increase in the total number has something to do with the technological advance in the logistics-related industry and the popularity of virtual shopping and trans-regional transaction, which makes the delivery service gain its mainstream appeal in China. For another, we must admit that with the construction and improvement of infrastructure, especially transportation, and the desire to be materially satisfied, individuals in rural areas are more likely to take advantage of the delivery system to purchase their daily necessities and facilities, which leads to the fact that there has been a rapid rise in the number of parcels in these areas.

Taking into account what has been argued, we can come to the conclusion that this established trend concerning the delivery system in China will continue in the short term.